

IDEOLOGY AND CONSTITUTION OF PAKISTAN

Course Code

GICP-101

Credit Hours

2 (2-0)

DESCRIPTION

This course is designed to provide students with a fundamental exploration of Pakistan's ideology and constitution. The course focuses on the underlying principles, beliefs, and aspirations that have been instrumental in shaping the creation and development of Pakistan as a sovereign state. Moreover, the course will enable students to understand the core provisions of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan concerning the fundamental rights and responsibilities of Pakistan citizens to allow them to function socially responsibly.

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate enhanced knowledge of the basis of the ideology of Pakistan with particular reference to the contributions of the founders of Pakistan.
2. Demonstrate fundamental knowledge about the Constitution of Pakistan 1973 and its evolution, specifically state structure.
3. Explain the guiding principles on the rights and responsibilities of Pakistan citizens as enshrined in the Constitution of Pakistan 1973.

SYLLABUS

Week 1-3

Introduction to the Ideology of Pakistan:

- Definition and significance of ideology.
- Historical context of the creation of Pakistan (with emphasis on socio-political, religious, and cultural dynamics of British India between 1857 and 1947).
- Contributions of founders of Pakistan of Pakistan in the freedom movement, including but not limited to Allama Muhammad Iqbal, Muhammad Ali Jinnah., etc. · Contributions of women and students in the freedom movement for a separate homeland for Muslims of British India.

Week 4-6

Two-Nation Theory:

- Evolution of the Two-Nation Theory (Urdu-Hindi controversy, Partition of Bengal, Simla Deputation 1906, Allama Iqbal's Presidential Address 1930, Congress Ministries 1937 Lahore Resolution 1940).

Week 7-8

Introduction to the Constitution of Pakistan:

- Definition and importance of a constitution.
- Ideological factors that shaped the Constitution(s) of Pakistan (Objectives

Resolution 1949).

Week 9-11

Constitution and State Structure:

- Structure of Government (executive, legislature, and judiciary).
- Distribution of powers between federal and provincial governments.
- 18th Amendment and its impact on federalism.

Week 12-14

Fundamental Rights, Principles of Policy and Responsibilities:

- Overview of fundamental rights guaranteed to citizens by the Constitution of Pakistan 1973 (Articles 8-28).
- Overview of Principles of Policy (Articles 29-40).
- Responsibilities of the Pakistan citizens (Article 5).

Week 15-16

Constitutional Amendments:

- Procedures for amending the Constitution.
- Notable Constitutional amendments and their implications

SUGGESTED INSTRUCTIONAL / READING MATERIAL

1. "The Idea of Pakistan" by Stephen P. Cohen.
2. "Ideology of Pakistan" by Javed Iqbal.
3. "The Struggle for Pakistan" by I.H. Qureshi.
4. "Pakistan the Formative Phase" by Khalid Bin Sayeed.
5. "Pakistan: Political Roots and Development" by Safdar Mahmood.
6. "Ideology of Pakistan" by Sharif-ul-Mujahid.
7. "The Struggle for Pakistan: A Muslim Homeland and Global Politics" by Ayesha Jala.
8. "Jinnah, Pakistan and Islamic Identity: The Search for Saladin" by Akbar S. Ahmed.
9. "The Making of Pakistan: A Study in Nationalism" by K.K. Aziz.
10. "Pakistan: A New History" by Lan Talbot.
11. "Pakistan in the Twentieth Century: A Political History" by Lawrence Ziring.
12. "The Constitution of Pakistan 1973". Original.
13. "Constitutional and Political Development of Pakistan" by Hamid Khan.
14. "The Parliament of Pakistan" by Mahboob Hussain.
15. "Constitutional Development in Pakistan" by G.W. Choudhury.
16. "Constitution-Making in Pakistan: The Dynamics of Political Order" by G.W. Choudhury.